

Exploring History Citation Style:

Chicago is a documentation style that has been published by the Chicago University Press since 1906. This citation style presents two basic documentation systems: (1) notes and bibliography and (2) author-date. *Exploring History* prefers the author-date style.

The **author-date style** has long been used by those in the physical, natural, and social sciences. In this system, sources are briefly cited in the text, usually in parentheses, by author's last name and date of publication. The short citations are amplified in a list of references, where full bibliographic information is provided. We provide below the citation with proper examples. If there is any confusion over reference of any source the authors are advised to consult the Chicago Manual of Style available online:

https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide/citation-guide-2.html

Example of Citation of Common Sources

Author/Date Style	In-text Citation	Works Cited
A book	(Pollan 2006, 99–100)	Pollan, Michael. 2006. <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> . New York: Penguin.
BOOK CONSULTED IN AN ELECTRONIC FORMAT	(Borel 2023, 92) (Kurland and Lerner 1987, chap. 10, doc. 19) (Melville 1851, 627) (Roy 2008, chap. 6)	Borel, Brooke. 2023. <i>The Chicago Guide to Fact-Checking</i> . 2nd ed. University of Chicago Press. EBSCOhost. Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. 1987. <i>The Founders' Constitution</i> . University of Chicago Press. https://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/ . Melville, Herman. 1851. <i>Moby-Dick; or, The Whale</i> . New York. https://melville.electroniclibrary.org/moby-dick-side-by-side . Roy, Arundhati. 2008. <i>The God of Small Things</i> . Random House. Kindle.
Translated Book	(Liu 2021, 279)	Liu Xinwu. 2021. <i>The Wedding Party</i> . Translated by Jeremy Tiang. Amazon Crossing.
An article in a print journal	(Weinstein 2009, 440)	Weinstein, Joshua I. 2009. "The Market in Plato's Republic." <i>Classical Philology</i> 104:439–58.
An article in an electronic journal	(Kossinets and Watts 2009, 411)	Kossinets, Gueorgi, and Duncan J. Watts. 2009. "Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 115:405–50. Accessed February 28, 2010. doi:10.1086/599247.

A website	(Google 2009)	Google. 2009. "Google Privacy Policy." Last modified March 11. http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html .
NEWS OR MAGAZINE ARTICLE	(Blum 2023) (Klein 2023) (Mead 2023, 21) (Pegoraro 2007)	Blum, Dani. 2023. "Are Flax Seeds All That?" <i>New York Times</i> , December 13. https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/13/well/eat/flax-seeds-benefits.html . Klein, Elana. 2023. "Meet Flip, the Viral Video App Giving Away Free Stuff." <i>Wired</i> , December 21. https://www.wired.com/story/flip-viral-video-app-shopping-free-stuff/ . Mead, Rebecca. 2023. "Terms of Aggrievement." <i>New Yorker</i> , December 18. Pegoraro, Rob. 2007. "Apple's iPhone Is Sleek, Smart and Simple." <i>Washington Post</i> , July 5. LexisNexis Academic.